

H-Bridge Motor Driver 4~24V, 0.6Ω Peak current limiting protection:3.5A

1 Description

The CN8033 is a H-bridge motor driver used for driving reversible motors, which can drive one DC motor, a stepper motor, or other loads.

The CN8033 operates on a motor power supply voltage from 4V to 24V, With 3.5A current limit.

The CN8033 is controlled by two input pins. The two logic level inputs determine the output mode: forward, reverse, coast, or brake. Very low standby circuit current can be achieved when the two inputs are both at a low level.

The CN8033 is available with SOT23-6, SOP-8 and ESOP-8 package.

2 Features

- Wide Power Range: 4V to 24V
- Peak current limiting protection:3.5A
- Low MOSFET On Resistance: $R_{hs}=0.4\Omega$, $R_{ls}=0.2\Omega$
- Forward, Reverse, Coast, or Brake Output Modes
- Suitable for wide range MCU control logic
- Input logic hysteresis
- Thermal Shutdown

3 Applications

- Smart Circuit Breaker
- Smart Locks
- Smart Water/Gas Meter
- Toys

4 Ordering information

| Product Number | Package | Quantity/Tape |
|----------------|---------|------------------------|
| CN8033TSR | SOT23-6 | 3000/Reel |
| CN8033SHR | SOP-8 | 2500/Reel 4000/Reel |
| CN8033EHR | ESOP-8 | 2500/Reel 4000/Reel |
| CN8033BSHR | SOP-8 | 2500/Reel 4000/Reel |
| CN8033CSHR | SOP-8 | 4000/Reel |
| CN8033DSHR | SOP-8 | 4000/Reel |

5 Marking

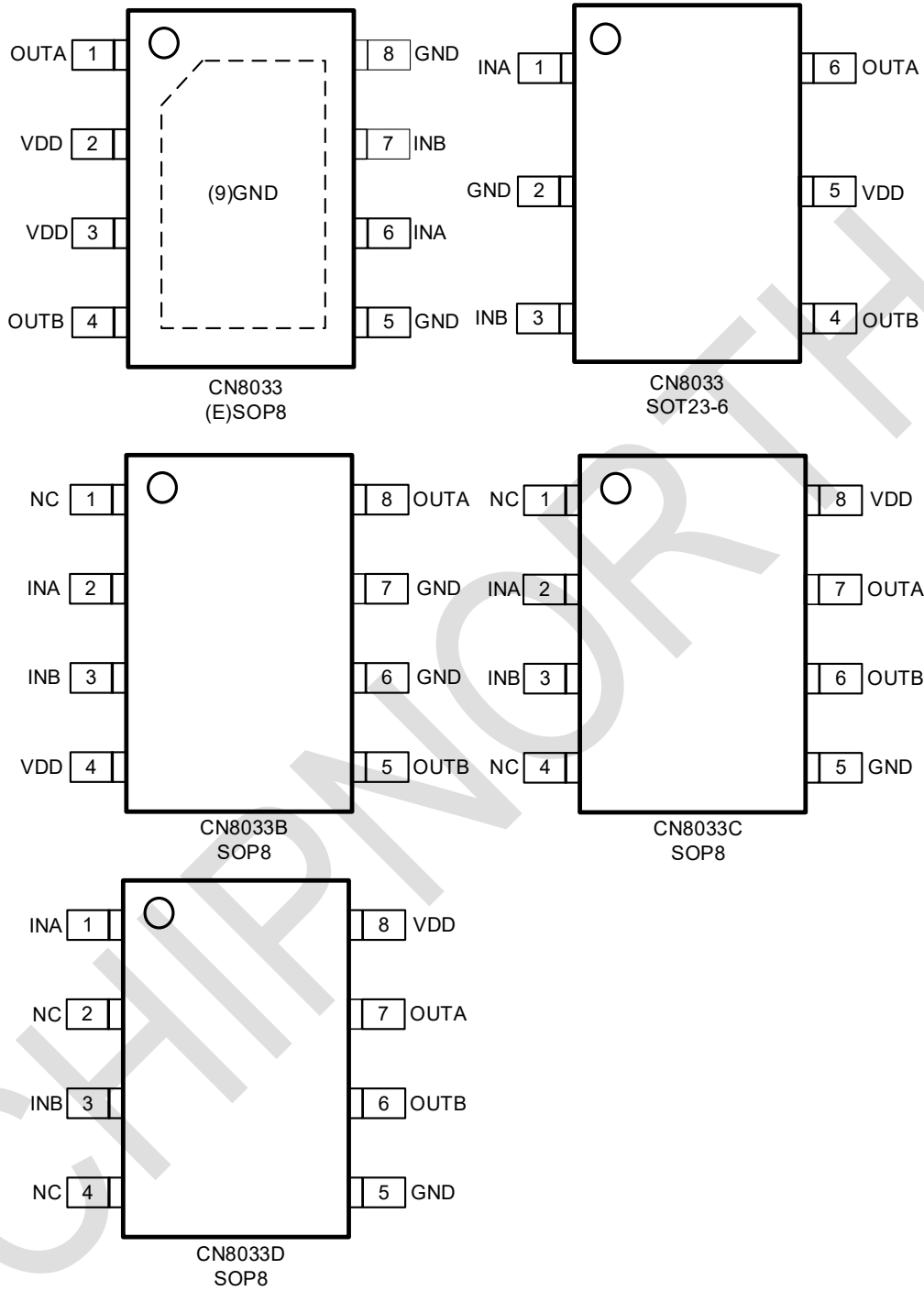
| Product Number | Marking |
|----------------|------------------|
| CN8033TSR | CN8033T YYWW |
| CN8033SHR | CN8033 KYYWW |
| CN8033EHR | CN8033 KYYWW |
| CN8033BSHR | CN8033B KYYWW |
| CN8033CSHR | CN8033C YYWW |
| CN8033DSHR | CN8033D YYWW |

Note: YY=Year WW=Week.

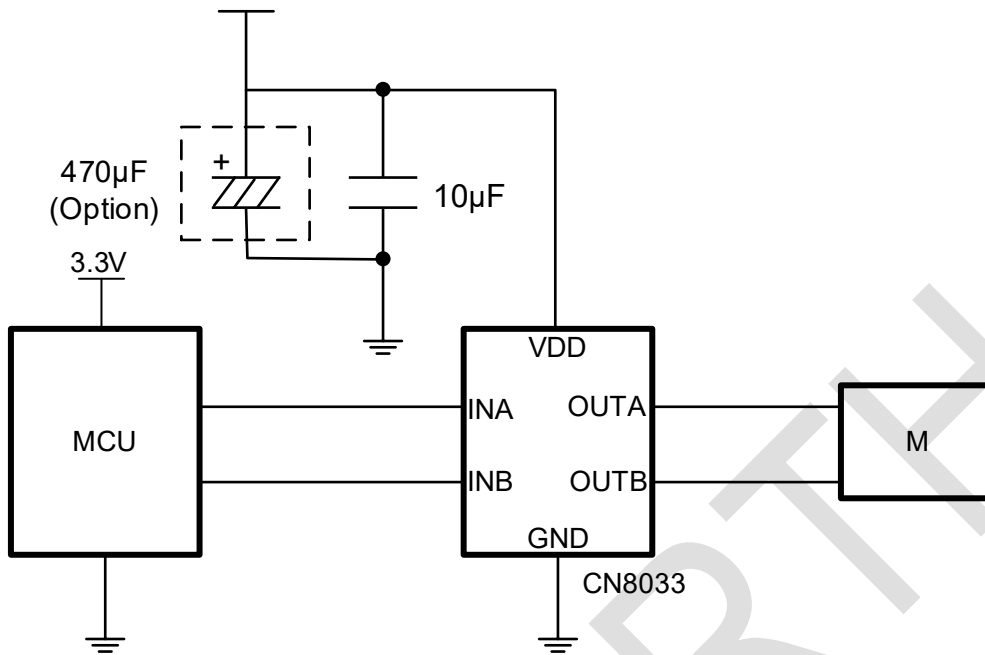
Green (RoHS & HF): CHIPNORTH defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) and free of halogen substances. If you have additional comments or questions, please contact your CHIPNORTH representative directly.

Moisture sensitivity level(MSL):3

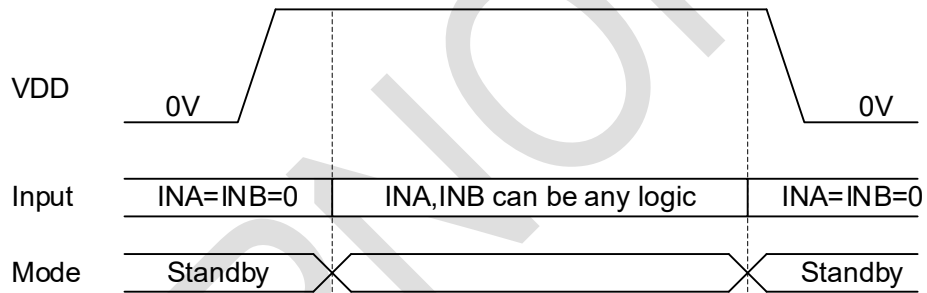
6 Pinout



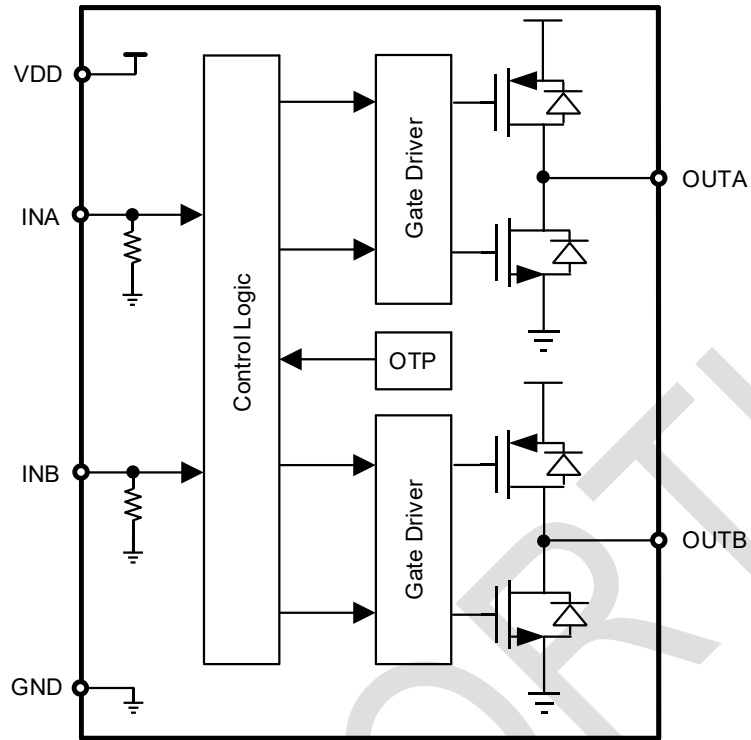
7 Typical Application



Please make sure that the input pins INA and INB remain low during power-up and power-down.



8 Block Diagram



9 Logic Function Table

| INA | INB | OUTA | OUTB |
|-----|-----|------|------|
| 0 | 0 | Hi-Z | Hi-Z |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

10 Pin Descriptions

| PIN | | | | | | | Description |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|--|
| CN8033 TSR | CN8033 SHR | CN8033 EHR | CN8033B SHR | CN8033C SHR | CN8033D SHR | Name | |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 7 | 7 | OUTA | Output, connect this pin to the motor winding. |
| 5 | 2/3 | 2/3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | VDD | Supply Voltage. A capacitor is required to prevent large voltage spikes. |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | OUTB | Output, connect this pin to the motor winding. |
| 2 | 5/8 | 5/8 | 6/7 | 5 | 5 | GND | GND. |
| 1 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | INA | Logic input with a 1.2MΩ pull-down resistor. |
| 3 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | INB | Logic input with a 1.2MΩ pull-down resistor. |
| / | / | 9 | / | / | / | EPad | Recommended to be connected to GND. |
| / | / | / | 1 | 1/4 | 2/4 | NC | Recommended to be connected to GND. |

11 Specifications

11.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

| Parameter | Symbol | Value | Units |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------|
| VDD Supply Voltage Range | V _{DD} | -0.4 ~ +25 | V |
| INA/INB Supply Voltage Range | V _{INX} | -0.4 ~ +7 | V |
| OUTA/OUTB Supply Voltage Range | V _{OUTX} | -0.4 ~ +25 | V |
| Storage Temperature Range | T _{STG} | -55~150 | °C |
| Welding Temperature | T _{LEAD} | 260 (soldering,10s) | °C |

Note:

1.Stress exceeds these ratings listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Expose to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

2.All voltage values are referenced to the ground terminal.

11.2 ESD Ratings

| Discharge mode | Value | Units |
|----------------|-------|-------|
| HBM | ±3500 | V |
| CDM | ±2000 | V |

11.3 Recommended Operating Range

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Max. | Units |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------|------|-------|
| Input Voltage | V _{DD} | 4 | 24 | V |
| Input Logic Level | V _{INx} | 0 | 7 | V |
| Operating Ambient Temperature Range | T _A * | -40 | 105 | °C |

*Note: Calculate the maximum ambient temperature based on the specific thermal resistance.

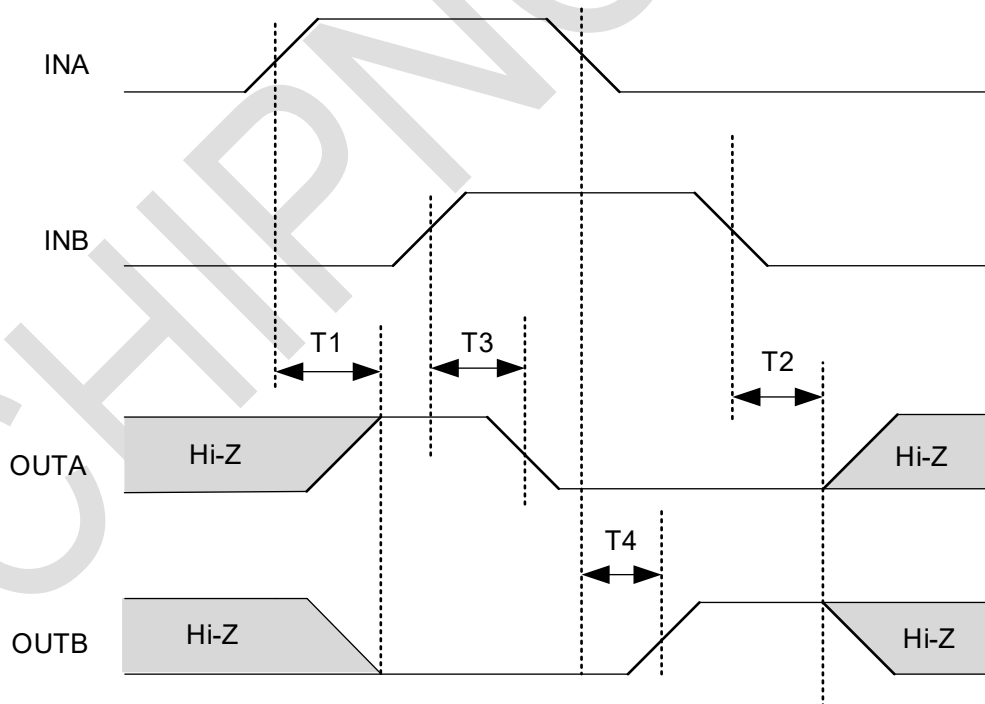
11.4 Thermal Information

| Parameter | Package | Value | Unit |
|-----------------|---------|-------|------|
| θ _{JA} | SOT23-6 | 180 | °C/W |
| | SOP-8 | 100 | °C/W |
| | ESOP-8 | 60 | °C/W |

11.5 Electrical Characteristics

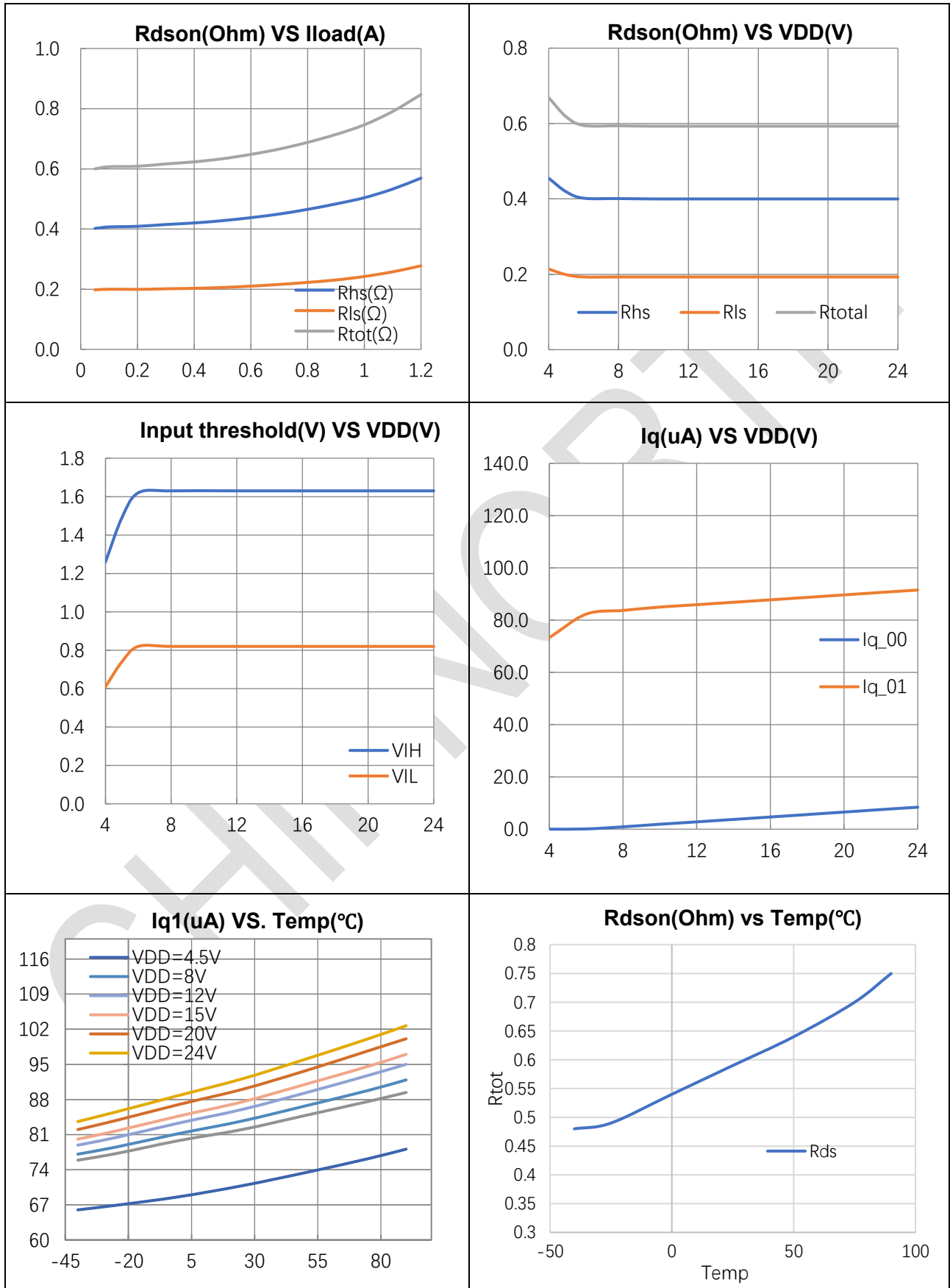
Test conditions: $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{DD} = 12\text{V}$, unless otherwise noted.

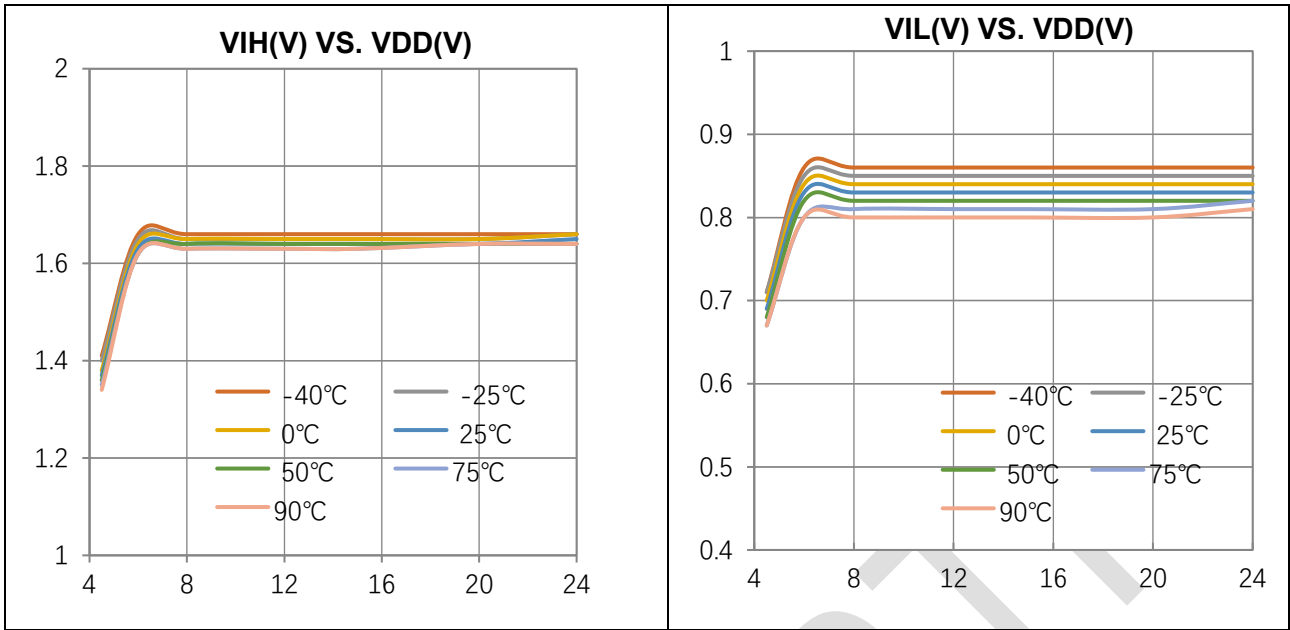
| Parameters | Symbol | Condition | Min | Typ. | Max | Units |
|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----|------|-----|------------------|
| Operating supply voltage | VDD | | 4 | | 24 | V |
| Standby mode supply current | Iq0 | INA=INB=0V | | 3 | | μA |
| Operating supply current | Iq1 | | | 85 | | μA |
| UVLO threshold rising | | | | 4.0 | 4.4 | V |
| UVLO hysteresis | | | | 0.15 | | V |
| Input high voltage | VIH | | 1.7 | | | V |
| Input low voltage | VIL | | | | 0.8 | V |
| INx Input current | I_INx | V_INx=3.3V | | 2.4 | | μA |
| Input pull-down resistance | RIN | | | 1.2 | | $\text{M}\Omega$ |
| HS switch on resistance | Rhs | ILOAD=300mA | 0.4 | 0.45 | 0.6 | Ω |
| LS switch on resistance | Rls | ILOAD=300mA | 0.2 | 0.25 | 0.4 | Ω |
| Output enable time | T1 | | | 1000 | | ns |
| Delay time | T3 | INB high to OUTA low | | 200 | | ns |
| | T4 | INA low to OUTB high | | 300 | | ns |
| Dead time | | | | 200 | | ns |
| Thermal shutdown threshold | | | | 155 | | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Thermal shutdown hysteresis | | | | 25 | | $^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Current limit | | | | 3.5 | | A |



11.6 Characteristics Curve

Test conditions: VDD=12V, TA=25°C, unless otherwise noted.





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12 Detailed Description

12.1 Overview

The CN8033 is an H-bridge driver that can drive a DC motor or other devices such as solenoid valves. Outputs can be controlled via the CN8033's PWM interfaces (INA and INB). These devices integrate the necessary driver FETs and FET control circuits, thereby greatly reducing the number of components in a motor driver system. In addition, the CN8033 adds protection functions that go beyond conventional discrete implementations: overcurrent protection and thermal shutdown.

12.2 Rotation Speed Adjustment

PWM (Pulse Width Modulation) technology achieves precise control of motor speed by adjusting the duty cycle of the pulse signal. This technique regulates the average value of the motor input voltage and thus controls the motor speed by changing the duty cycle of the PWM signal, i.e., the ratio of the pulse width to the pulse period. Specifically, the larger the duty cycle of the PWM signal, the higher the average value of the motor input voltage and the faster the motor speed; on the contrary, the smaller the duty cycle, the slower the motor speed.

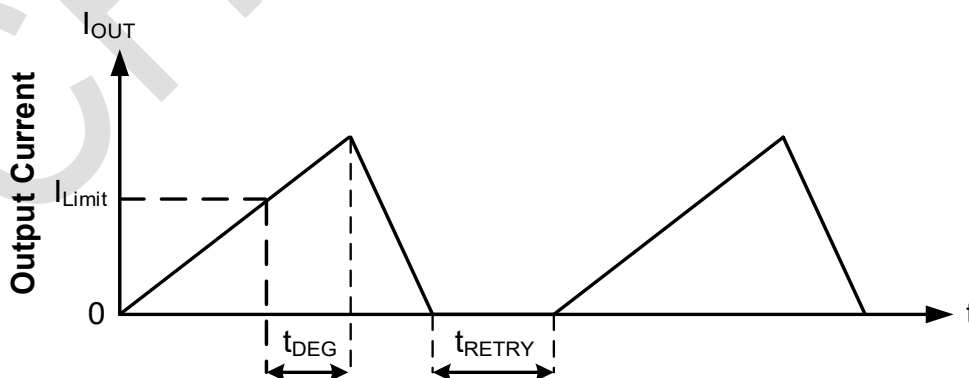
12.3 Motor Controls

The CN8033 is controlled via PWM input connectors (INA and INB connectors). Each output is controlled by the corresponding input pin.

| INA | INB | OUTA | OUTB | Functions (DC motors) |
|-----|-----|------|------|-----------------------|
| L | L | Hi-Z | Hi-Z | Coast |
| L | H | L | H | Reverse |
| H | L | H | L | Forward |
| H | H | L | L | Brake |

12.4 Over Current Protection

There is an analog current limit circuit on each field effect transistor that limits the current through the field effect transistor by eliminating gate drive. If the analog current limit analog current limit lasts longer than t_{DEG} , all field effect transistors in the H-bridge are disabled. Operation is automatically resumed after t_{RETRY} . Overcurrent of the field effect transistors is detected by both the high voltage side and the low voltage side FETs. overcurrent can be caused by a short circuit between the OUTA pin and the OUTB pin or by grounding the OUTB pin.

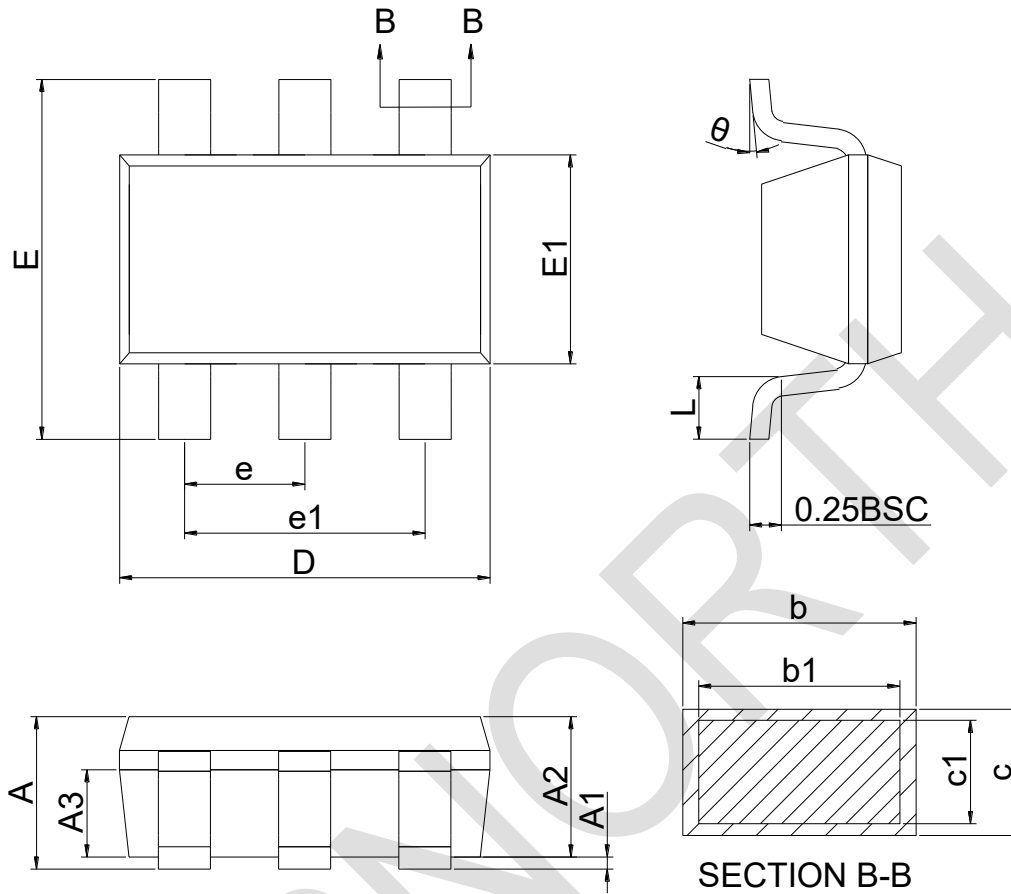


12.5 Over Temperature Protection

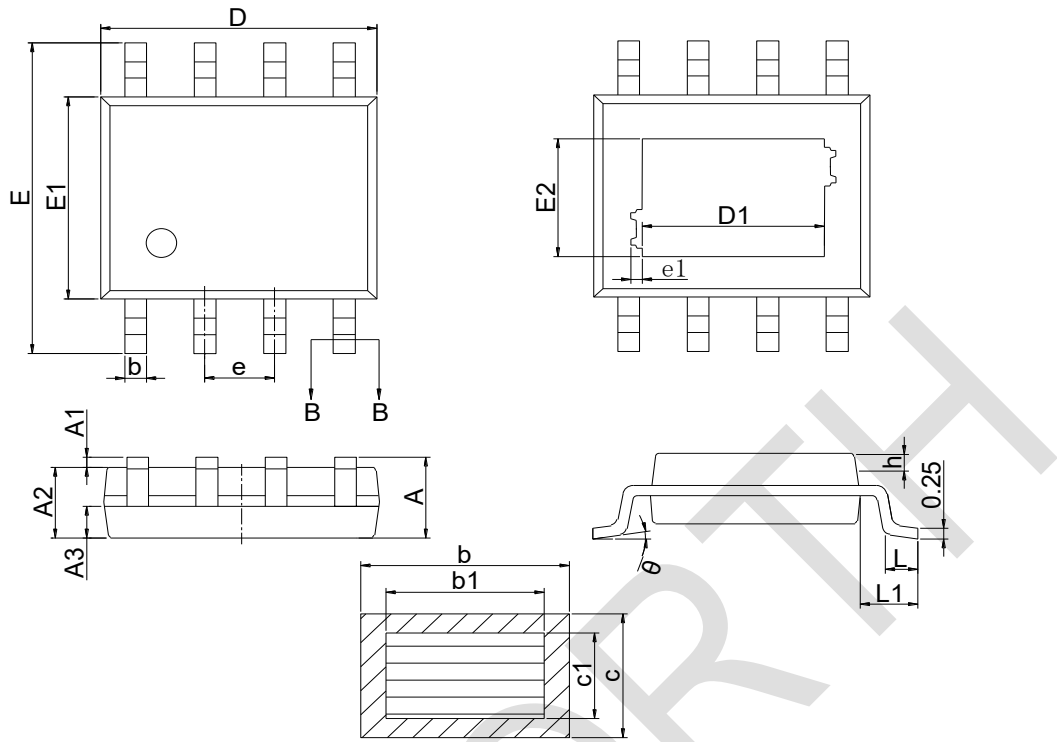
If the chip temperature exceeds 155°C , all field effect tubes in the H-bridge are disabled. Operation is automatically resumed when the chip temperature drops below 130°C .

13 Package Information

SOT23-6



| Dimension Symbol | Min (mm) | Nom (mm) | Max (mm) |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| A | | | 1.25 |
| A1 | 0.04 | | 0.10 |
| A2 | 1.00 | 1.10 | 1.20 |
| A3 | 0.55 | 0.65 | 0.75 |
| b | 0.38 | | 0.48 |
| b1 | 0.37 | 0.40 | 0.43 |
| c | 0.11 | | 0.21 |
| c1 | 0.10 | 0.13 | 0.16 |
| D | 2.72 | 2.92 | 3.12 |
| E | 2.60 | 2.80 | 3.00 |
| E1 | 1.40 | 1.60 | 1.80 |
| e | 0.95BSC | | |
| e1 | 1.90BSC | | |
| L | 0.30 | | 0.60 |
| θ | 0° | | 8° |

ESOP-8

SECTION B-B

| Dimension Symbol | Min (mm) | Nom (mm) | Max (mm) |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| A | | | 1.65 |
| A1 | 0.05 | | 0.15 |
| A2 | 1.30 | 1.40 | 1.50 |
| A3 | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.70 |
| b | 0.39 | | 0.47 |
| b1 | 0.38 | 0.41 | 0.44 |
| c | 0.20 | | 0.24 |
| c1 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.21 |
| D | 4.80 | 4.90 | 5.00 |
| E | 5.80 | 6.00 | 6.20 |
| E1 | 3.80 | 3.90 | 4.00 |
| e | 1.05REF | | |
| h | 0.25 | | 0.50 |
| L | 0.50 | 0.60 | 0.80 |
| L1 | 1.05REF | | |
| θ | 0° | | 8° |

| Size(mm) L/F Size(nil) | D1 | E2 | e1 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 95*130 | 3.10REF | 2.21REF | 0.10REF |

Note: SOP-8 has no heat dissipation pad, other dimensions are the same as ESOP-8

14 Important Statement

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